

Potentialities of Air Force National Meteorological Service data archives

Col. Adriano RASPANTI



Aeronautica Militare



Archive on Africa outlook

Total number of observation sites/weather stations : 83

Originally on paper only

Meteo Parameters:

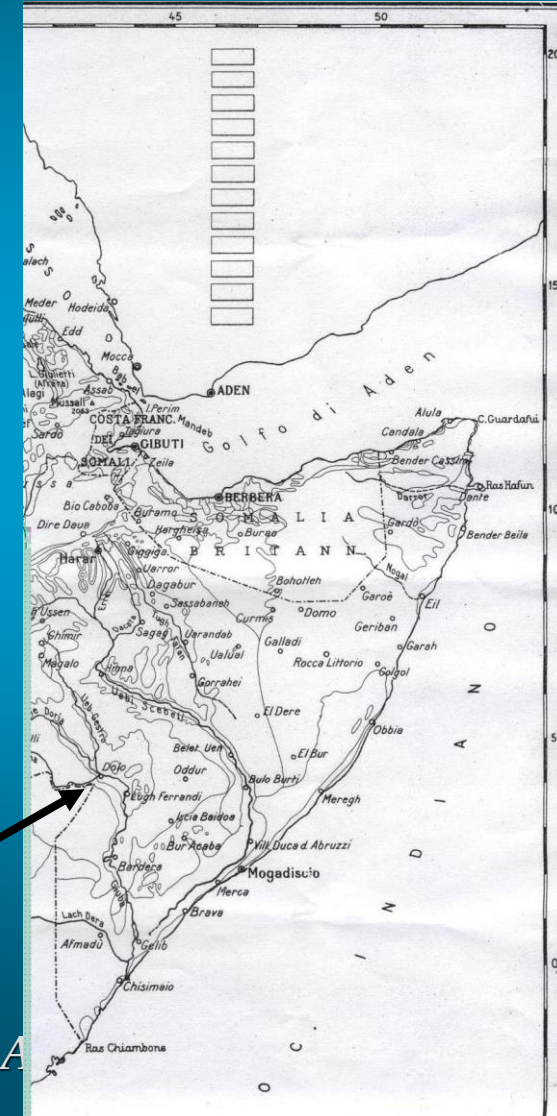
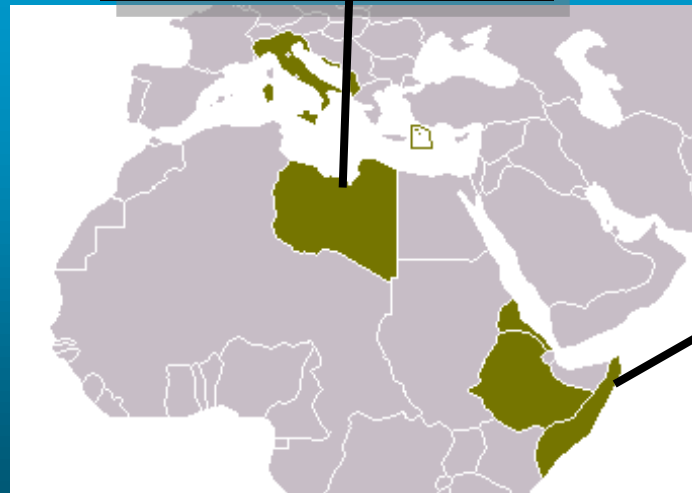
Synoptic code + several special observations (solar rad., evapotranspiration,...)

Periods of observations ranging from 1879 to 1960

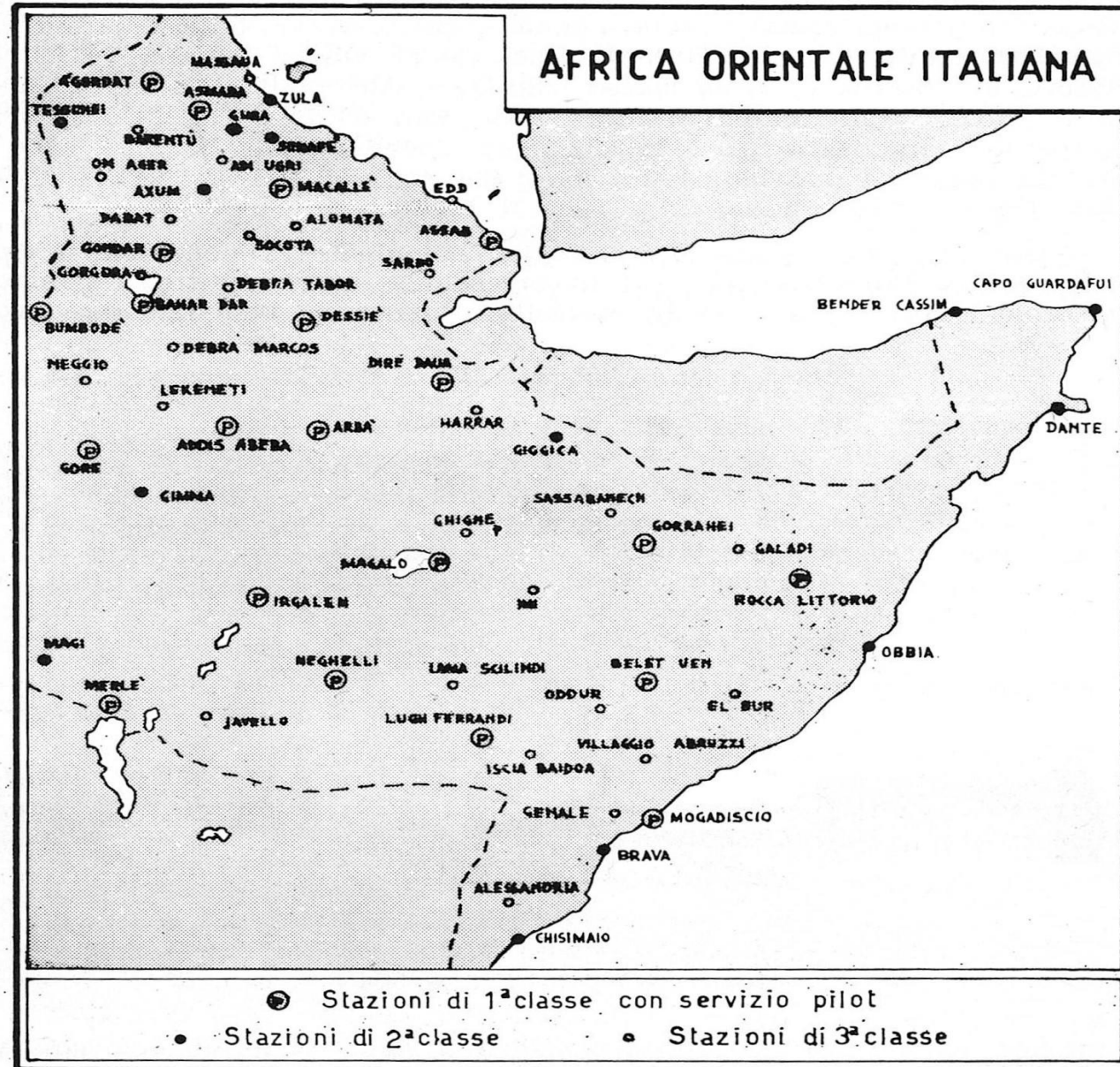
But with several gaps ☹

Eastern Africa :
Ethiopia, Eritrea, Somalia

Libia



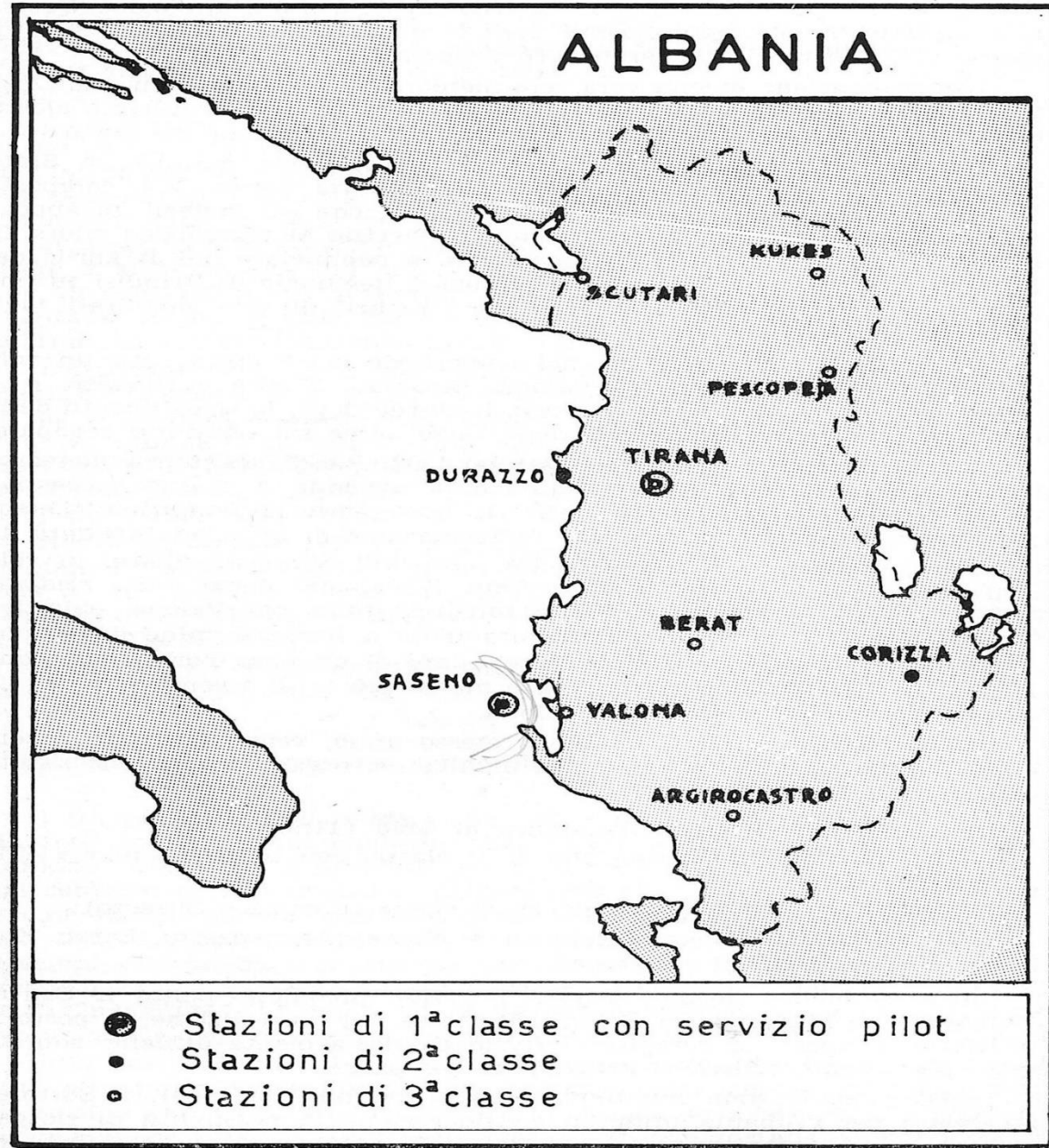
Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look



are



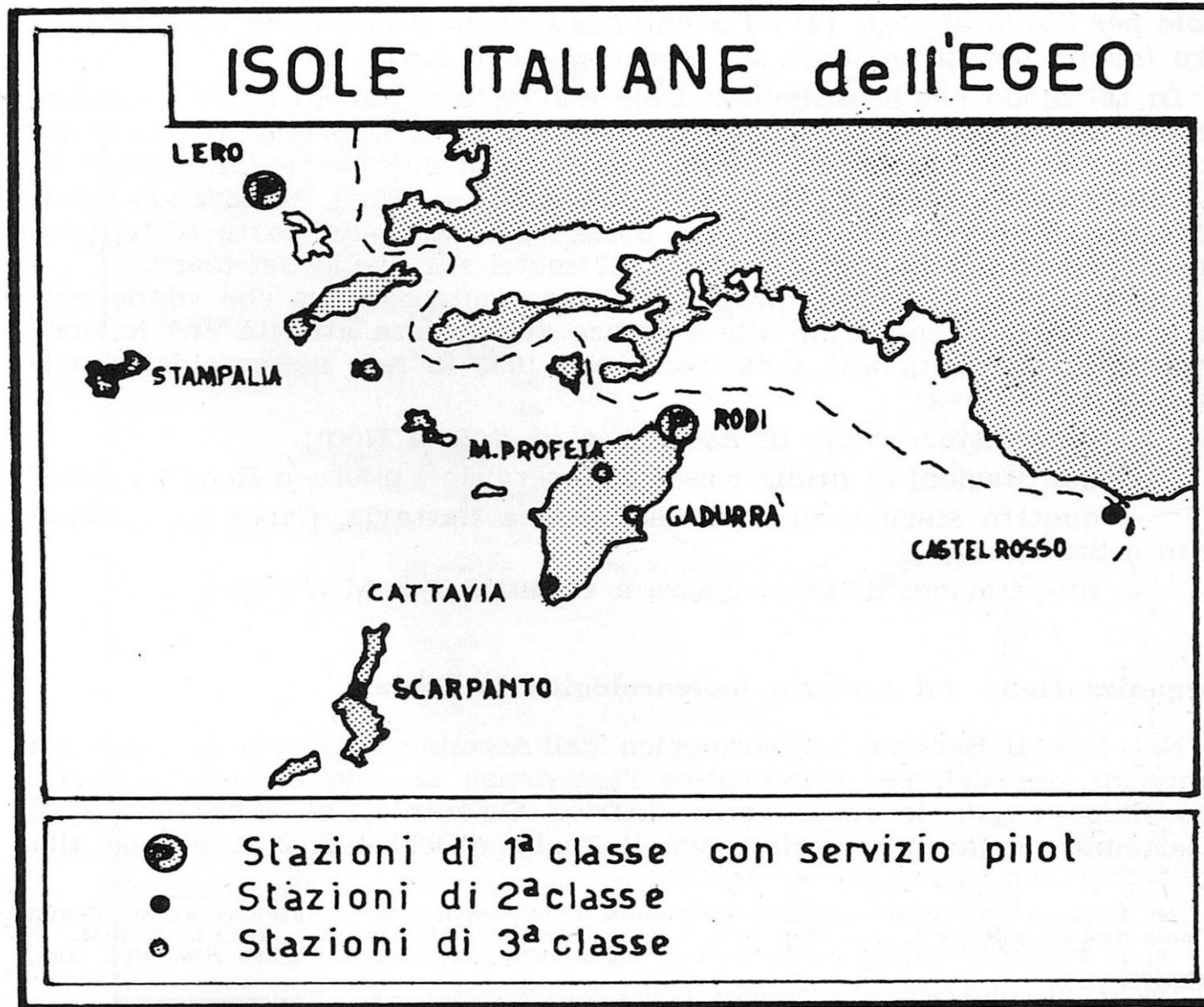
Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look



a Militare



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look

| Indicativo meteorico | STAZIONE | Giurisdizione | Indicativo meteorico | STAZIONE | Giurisdizione |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 100 | PISIDA | Tripolitania | 305 | GENOVA | 1 ^a Squadra |
| 101 | TRIPOLI | » | 306 | SAN REMO | » |
| 102 | MISURATA | » | 307 | M. FRAITEVE | » |
| 103 | SIRTE | » | 308 | TARVISIO | 2 ^a Squadra |
| 104 | NALUT | » | 309 | BOLZANO | » |
| 105 | GARIAN | » | 310 | TRIESTE | » |
| 106 | GADAMES | » | 311 | VERONA | » |
| 107 | CHERIAT | » | 312 | VENEZIA | » |
| 108 | HON | » | 313 | POLA | » |
| 109 | SEBHA | » | 314 | FORLI' | » |
| 110 | GHAT | » | 315 | ZARA | » |
| 111 | CASTEL BENITO | » | 316 | ANCONA | » |
| 112 | DERNA | Cirenaica | 317 | FIRENZE | 3 ^a Squadra |
| 113 | | | 318 | LIVORNO | » |
| 114 | MURZUK | Tripolitania | 319 | CASTIGLIONE DEL LAGO | » |
| 115 | ACHEILA | Cirenaica | 320 | CAMPO ALLE SERRE | » |
| 116 | BENGASI | » | 321 | ORBETELLO | » |
| 117 | | | 322 | LIDO DI ROMA | » |
| 118 | TOBRUK | » | 323 | MONTECASSINO | » |
| 119 | MECHILI | » | 324 | PONZA | » |
| 120 | | | 325 | LAGOSTA | 2 ^a Squadra |
| 121 | GIALO | » | 326 | PESCARA | 4 ^a Squadra |
| 122 | GIARABUB | » | 327 | RIETI | 3 ^a Squadra |
| 123 | | | 328 | FOGGIA | 4 ^a Squadra |
| 124 | CUFRA | » | 329 | NAPOLI (Capodichino) | 3 ^a Squadra |
| 125 | CIRENE | » | 330 | POTENZA | 4 ^a Squadra |
| 126 | | | 331 | BRINDISI | » |
| 127 | | | 332 | SASENO | Albania |
| 128 | | | 333 | TARANTO | 4 ^a Squadra |
| 129 | | | 334 | PAOLA | » |
| | | | 335 | OLBIA | Sardegna |
| 300 | PIANO ROSA | 1 ^a Squadra | 336 | CAPO BELLAVISTA | » |
| 301 | MOTTARONE | » | 337 | ORISTANO | » |
| 302 | MILANO (Linate) | » | 338 | CAGLIARI (Elmas) | » |
| 303 | TORINO (Mirafiori) | » | 339 | LIPARI | Sicilia |
| 304 | PARMA | » | 344 | TIRANA | Albania |

| Indicativo meteorico | STAZIONE | Giurisdizione | Indicativo meteorico | STAZIONE | Giurisdizione |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 345 | | | 533 | | |
| 346 | | | 534 | | |
| | | | 535 | | |
| 500 | ACEDABIA | Cirenaica | 536 | | |
| 501 | AMSEAT | » | 537 | | |
| 502 | APOLLONIA | » | 538 | | |
| 503 | BARCE | » | 539 | | |
| 504 | BENINA | » | | | |
| 505 | BENI ULID | Tripolitania | 550 | CASTELROSSO | Isole It. Egeo |
| 506 | BRACH | » | 551 | RODI (Aeroporto) | » |
| 507 | BUERAT | » | 552 | STAMPALIA | » |
| 508 | EDRI | » | 553 | GADUZZA | » |
| 509 | EL ADEM | Cirenaica | 554 | CATTAVIA | » |
| 510 | EL ASSA | Tripolitania | 555 | M. PROFETA | » |
| 511 | FETEIAH | Cirenaica | 556 | SCARPANTO | » |
| 512 | GIADO | Tripolitania | 557 | | |
| 513 | HOMS | » | 558 | | |
| 514 | MARADA | Cirenaica | 559 | | |
| 515 | MARAU | » | 560 | ARGIROCASTRO | Albania |
| 516 | MELLAHA | Tripolitania | 561 | BERAT | » |
| 517 | MIZDA | » | 562 | DURAZZO | » |
| 518 | NUFILIA | » | 563 | KUKES | » |
| 519 | SABRATHA | » | 564 | | |
| 520 | SCIUEREF | » | 565 | PESCOPEIA | » |
| 521 | SERDELES | » | 566 | VALONA | » |
| 522 | SINAUEN | » | 567 | CORIZZA | » |
| 523 | TAZERBO | Cirenaica | 568 | SCUTARI | » |
| 524 | TEGERHI | Tripolitania | 569 | | |
| 525 | TOLEMAIDE | Cirenaica | 570 | | |
| 526 | TRIPOLI PORTO | Tripolitania | 571 | | |
| 527 | UAU EL CHEBIR | » | 572 | | |
| 528 | UBARI | » | | | |
| 529 | ZELLA | » | 630 | | |
| 530 | ZUARA | » | 631 | | |
| 531 | EL AUENAT | Cirenaica | 632 | M. SCURO | 4 ^a Squadra |
| 532 | | | 633 | ETNA (Osservatorio) | Sicilia |




Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look

Mod. N. 12 S. M. A. N. 794 del modulare R. A.

N. 8109 di prot.

Data _____



MINISTERO DELL'AERONAUTICA
SERVIZIO METEOROLOGICO

BOLLETTINI DEL TEMPO

(non registrabili nel Modello 12 S. A.)

Segnalati dalla Stazione Aerologica di Adis Abeba

Quota sul livello del mare: m. 2354

Latitudine 9° 0' N Longitudine da Greenwich 38° 45' E

dal 1 Marzo al 31 Marzo, Anno _____

V. IL Capo Stazione [Signature]

Questo bollettino deve essere spedito senza foglio di trasmissione.

IL CAPO CENTRO
Mare: 10 N. 23 Meteorologist
(Osservato in questo)

AVVERTENZA

Questo modello deve essere spedito, appena completato, senza foglio di trasmissione.


Ost. 475 - Ediz. 1937-38 - (Stab. Valsolda, Firenze - Opole 1936)

| OSSERVAZIONE | | | OGGETTO dell'errivo | Stato del tempo al momento dell'osservazione | Visibilità orizzontale in km. | NUBI PREDGMINANTI OSSERVATE | | | | Vento al suolo | | TEMPO PASSATO | Nebulosità o copertura del cielo (in decimi) | OSSERVAZIONI PARTICOLARI | | | |
|--------------|-------|--|---------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----|-------|------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|--------------------------|----|----|----|
| Giorno | Ora | (Che si indichi al campo ora visibile in base del tempo) | | | | Base | | Medie | | Velocità in metri al secondo | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 1 | 05.30 | | P. Nuvoloso | 7 | alg. | 2200 | 5 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 3 | | | | | |
| 2 | 06.30 | | Nuvoloso | 15 | alt. | 1500 | 4 | - | - | MM 4.9 | Nuvoloso | 4 | | | | | |
| 3 | 06.30 | | Nuvoloso | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | alt. | - | variabile | 5 | | | | |
| 4 | 06.30 | | F. Nuvoloso | 6 | cus. | 1100 | 3 | - | - | NE | coperto | 3 | | | | | |
| 5 | 06.30 | | coperto | 4 | cus. | 400 | 10 | - | - | calma | big. mac. ciut. | 10 | | | | | |
| 6 | 06.30 | | coperto | 4 | cus. | 700 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 7 | 06.30 | | coperto | 3 | cus. | 500 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 8 | 06.30 | | coperto | 4 | cus. | 500 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 9 | 06.30 | | coperto | 4 | alt. | 1000 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 10 | 06.30 | | P. Nuvoloso | 10 | alt. | 1000 | 3 | - | - | calma | coperto | 9 | | | | | |
| 11 | 06.30 | | Nuvoloso | 8 | cus. | 1100 | 6 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 6 | | | | | |
| 12 | 06.30 | | coperto | 4 | cus. | 800 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 13 | 06.30 | | Nuvoloso | 6 | alt. | 800 | 4 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 8 | | | | | |
| 14 | 06.30 | | Nuvoloso | 4 | alt. | 1000 | 5 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 5 | | | | | |
| 15 | 05.30 | | P. Nuvoloso | 10 | x | 1700 | 3 | - | - | calma | P. Nuvoloso | 3 | | | | | |
| 16 | 05.30 | | M. Nuvoloso | 10 | cus. | 1000 | 8 | - | - | calma | coperto | 8 | | | | | |
| 17 | 05.30 | | coperto | 3 | alt. | 600 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 18 | 05.30 | | F. Nuvoloso | 28 | = | = | = | alt. | alt. | calma | coperto | 5 | | | | | |
| 19 | 05.30 | | coperto | 10 | alt. | 1000 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 20 | 05.30 | | coperto | 8 | alt. | 400 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 21 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 10 | alt. | 2000 | 8 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 8 | | | | | |
| 22 | 05.30 | | coperto | 4 | cus. | 700 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 23 | 05.30 | | coperto | 8 | cus. | 500 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 24 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 15 | cus. | 1000 | 8 | - | - | calma | coperto | 8 | | | | | |
| 25 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 10 | alt. | 900 | 6 | - | - | calma | Nuvoloso | 6 | | | | | |
| 26 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 10 | alt. | 900 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 27 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 15 | alt. | 1600 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 28 | 05.30 | | Nuvoloso | 10 | alt. | 800 | 8 | - | - | NE 2.3 | coperto | 8 | | | | | |
| 29 | 05.30 | | coperto | 8 | alt. | 2000 | 10 | - | - | N 1.8 | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 30 | 05.30 | | coperto | 10 | alt. | 900 | 10 | - | - | calma | coperto | 10 | | | | | |
| 31 | 05.30 | | coperto | 10 | alt. | 3000 | 9 | - | - | calma | coperto | 9 | | | | | |

NOTA. - Se ai bollettini sono p. es. abitualmente aggiunti i gruppi COCSY 451 e 227mm, si interesseranno le colonne 16, 17 e 18 rispettivamente con: stato del mare, visibilità verso il mare e misura della visibilità, registrando in corrispondenza i fenomeni o le misure osservate. Quando le osservazioni particolari riguardano la nebulosità in una valle o in una valle le colonne 16, 17 e 18 potranno essere intese con i nomi del valico o della valle.



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look


REGIO UFFICIO METEOROLOGICO DELL' A. O. I.
OSSERVATORIO PRINCIPALE
AS M A R A
ATTINOMETRO ARAGO

Anno 1939-XVII^e Mese Giugno Stazione di Asmara

| Giorni | h. 8 | | h. 11 | | h. 14 | | h. 19 | |
|--------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Bianco | Affumicato | Bianco | Affumicato | Bianco | Affumicato | Bianco | Affumicato |
| 1 | 31.6 | 43.7 | 38.2 | 54.1 | 37.6 | 51.7 | 17.7 | 17.9 |
| 2 | 31.4 | 42.9 | 39.4 | 53.7 | 38.1 | 52.6 | 18.4 | 18.7 |
| 3 | 33.7 | 44.8 | 39.9 | 50.9 | 40.5 | 36.0 | 18.8 | 19.2 |
| 4 | 33.0 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 63.1 | 38.4 | 53.8 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| 5 | 31.1 | 42.1 | 28.8 | 34.9 | 19.7 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| 6 | 27.4 | 36.9 | 37.8 | 53.7 | 24.8 | 28.7 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| 7 | 29.2 | 40.8 | 36.9 | 52.8 | 39.4 | 53.7 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| 8 | 23.9 | 30.6 | 37.4 | 53.0 | 40.0 | 54.5 | 19.7 | 19.9 |
| 9 | 24.9 | 30.8 | 41.1 | 54.4 | 39.8 | 54.2 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| 10 | 33.4 | 45.0 | 39.4 | 55.6 | 39.6 | 53.7 | 18.6 | 18.8 |
| 11 | 22.3 | 26.6 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 38.7 | 52.3 | 19.2 | 18.7 |
| 12 | 29.2 | 45.4 | 40.9 | 56.0 | 39.8 | 53.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 |
| 13 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 44.5 | 60.8 | 39.6 | 54.2 | 19.2 | 19.4 |
| 14 | 30.1 | 41.2 | 44.5 | 60.7 | 32.6 | 51.2 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| 15 | 25.1 | 30.9 | 40.8 | 55.2 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 14.7 | 14.9 |
| 16 | 24.1 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 41.2 | 13.5 | 22.1 | 14.9 | 15.1 |
| 17 | 27.8 | 39.3 | 30.4 | 44.5 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 16.3 |
| 18 | 31.2 | 44.1 | 27.2 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 42.0 | 18.4 | 18.6 |
| 19 | 29.1 | 40.3 | 38.9 | 54.3 | 39.3 | 53.6 | 17.8 | 18.3 |
| 20 | 24.2 | 31.3 | 40.9 | 56.8 | 39.4 | 53.3 | 17.1 | 17.4 |
| 21 | 30.3 | 41.4 | 36.1 | 41.3 | 21.3 | 23.1 | 16.8 | 17.2 |
| 22 | 27.8 | 39.6 | 23.4 | 27.1 | 16.6 | 19.2 | 15.2 | 15.4 |
| 23 | 27.9 | 38.6 | 25.2 | 29.4 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| 24 | 29.2 | 40.6 | 36.9 | 52.4 | 20.7 | 26.2 | 16.2 | 16.6 |
| 25 | 21.7 | 38.1 | 26.6 | 52.1 | 23.2 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 15.4 |
| 26 | 26.6 | 37.5 | 29.1 | 46.4 | 26.5 | 39.2 | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| 27 | 27.2 | 37.2 | 34.7 | 46.7 | 34.1 | 49.1 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| 28 | 20.5 | 25.9 | 33.6 | 46.1 | 22.5 | 26.1 | 13.9 | 14.1 |
| 29 | 26.5 | 32.5 | 38.3 | 53.8 | 34.2 | 37.6 | 18.0 | 18.1 |
| 30 | 33.1 | 43.7 | 40.1 | 55.1 | 36.0 | 43.5 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| 31 | | | | | | | | |

Asmara main
observatory

Attinometric
Observation
June 1939



Militare



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look



MINISTERO DELL'AFRICA ITALIANA

P/E.

TELEGRAMMA IN ARRIVO

Provenienza Mogadiscio Data { di partenza 27-1-939 XVII. ore 8.40
di arrivo idem ore 8.20

1711 prot. Serv. Cifra

In chiaro DIREZIONE GENERALE DELLA COLONIZZAZIONE E LAVORO
UFFICIO STUDI



Meteor Tripoli
Meteor Addis Abeba
Ministero Africa Italiana Roma

Barometro 755,15, attaccato 27,7, massima 28,4, minima 21,6, asciutto 25,5, bagnato 22,1, cielo 6 cumuli nubi est, velocità vento 3,18 direzione N-E, attinometro bianco 31,7, nero 38,6, pioggia zero, mare quasi calmo, tempo variabile.

Meteor Somalia

UFFICIO STUDI



MINISTERO DELL'AFRICA ITALIANA

maf.

TELEGRAMMA IN ARRIVO

Provenienza Mogadiscio Data { di partenza 7 febb. XVII ore 6,35
di arrivo id. ore 9,20

2461 prot. Serv. Cifra

In chiaro DIREZIONE GENERALE COLONIZZAZIONE E LAVORO
UFFICIO STUDI



Ministero Africa Italiana Roma
Ispettore Servizio Meteorologico AI.
(in missione)-Via Livorno 13 - Roma
Meteor A. Abeba

Barometro 755,30 - att. 26,9 - massima 29,4 - minima 22,8 - asciutto 25,5 - bagnato 22 - cielo 4 cu.E. - velocità vento 4,80 - direzione N.E. - attinometro bianco 32,5 - nero 39,4 - pioggia zero - mare mosso - tempo variabile.

Meteor Somalia

UFFICIO STUDI

Mogadiscio main observatory

Weather Report
27/01/1939 and
07/02/1939



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look

Ministero dell' Africa Italiana

Riassunto diagrammi *Termografo* Stazione di *Mogadiscio*

Servizio Meteorologico

mese di *Maggio* anno *1939*

| Giorni | h. 1 | h. 2 | h. 3 | h. 4 | h. 5 | h. 6 | h. 7 | h. 8 | h. 9 | h. 10 | h. 11 | h. 12 | h. 13 | h. 14 | h. 15 | h. 16 | h. 17 | h. 18 | h. 19 | h. 20 | h. 21 | h. 22 | h. 23 | h. 24 | MAX. | MIN. | SOMME | MEDIA | NOTE |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 30.5 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 33.0 | 27.8 | 351.5 | 29.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 350.3 | 29.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 28.0 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 27.0 | 343.6 | 28.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 32.0 | 26.9 | 343.1 | 28.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 32.1 | 27.2 | 347.6 | 29.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 32.9 | 27.5 | 350.7 | 29.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 350.6 | 29.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 30.5 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.5 | 33.0 | 27.5 | 352.0 | 29.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 32.5 | 27.2 | 346.5 | 28.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 29.5 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 26.9 | 341.1 | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 31.5 | 27.5 | 335.6 | 28.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 31.7 | 26.8 | 343.5 | 28.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 32.5 | 27.6 | 348.2 | 29.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 32.5 | 27.2 | 351.0 | 29.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 27.0 | 345.8 | 28.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 29.0 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 31.0 | 26.6 | 337.8 | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 31.5 | 26.1 | 335.2 | 27.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 31.1 | 25.0 | 333.7 | 27.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 25.0 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 26.5 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 336.3 | 28.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 30.7 | 27.8 | 334.1 | 27.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 28.5 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 30.9 | 25.0 | 334.3 | 27.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 29.7 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 29.2 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 30.7 | 26.4 | 336.5 | 28.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 31.3 | 26.1 | 337.6 | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 26.9 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 28.7 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 25.8 | 330.0 | 27.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 30.2 | 27.8 | 327.5 | 27.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 326.8 | 27.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 30.9 | 26.0 | 332.8 | 27.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 31.0 | 26.1 | 333.1 | 27.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 29.1 | 25.0 | 320.0 | 26.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 28.0 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 29.8 | 25.0 | 316.9 | 26.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 30.0 | 26.1 | 317.3 | 26.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Totale | 830.2 | 825.7 | 824.8 | 893.9 | 912.9 | 953.5 | 938.6 | 907.4 | 858.6 | 843.6 | 838.4 | 832.7 | 975.1 | 816.2 | 10492.3 | 874.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Media | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 28.9 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 27.7 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 31.5 | 26.3 | 338.5 | 28.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

33.0 24.1

Ord. 138 bis 24-6-40 - Roma, Tip. Mantelata (c. 2.000)



Mogadiscio main observatory
Thermograph in May 1939

Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look

EVAPORAZIONE

Mogadiscio Marzo 1955

| Giorno | mm |
|--------|-----|
| 1 | 5.6 |
| 2 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 5.3 |
| 4 | 4.6 |
| 5 | 4.2 |
| 6 | 4.8 |
| 7 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 5.0 |
| 9 | 5.2 |
| 10 | 5.8 |

somma 51.3
media 5.13

| | |
|----|-----|
| 11 | 5.6 |
| 12 | 6.0 |
| 13 | 4.3 |
| 14 | 5.0 |
| 15 | 4.4 |
| 16 | 4.8 |
| 17 | 5.3 |
| 18 | 5.2 |
| 19 | 5.3 |
| 20 | 6.0 |

somma 51.9
media 5.19

| | |
|----|-----|
| 21 | 6.5 |
| 22 | 6.0 |
| 23 | 5.0 |
| 24 | 5.1 |
| 25 | 5.1 |
| 26 | 5.3 |
| 27 | 5.6 |
| 28 | 5.8 |
| 29 | - |
| 30 | - |
| 31 | 5.3 |

somma 49.7

media 5.5

somma mensile 152.9

media " 5.3

ELIOFANOGRFO

Mod. A. Z

I° Decade

Mese: settembre 1935

| Giorno | 5-6 | 6-7 | 7-8 | 8-9 | 9-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 | 17-18 | 18-19 | Totale ore | TOTALE millimetri |
|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------------------|
| 1 | — | — | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 13 - 20 |
| 2 | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 5 | 15 - 40 |
| 3 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 7 | 20 - 50 |
| 4 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 6 | 20 - 50 |
| 5 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | — | — | — | 5 | 33 - 50 |
| 6 | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 3 | 48 - 20 |
| 7 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — | 5 | 25 - 40 |
| 8 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 11 - 40 |
| 9 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — | 9 | 21 - 40 |
| 10 | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — | 9 | 05 - 30 |
| | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 72 | 50 - 40 |

II° Decade

72 - 36 - 40

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---------|
| 11 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 5 | 60 - 50 |
| 12 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 55 - 50 |
| 13 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — | 3 | 45 - 40 |
| 14 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | — | — | 2 | 45 - 50 |
| 15 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 05 - 50 |
| 16 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 40-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | — | — | 4 | 30 - 20 |
| 17 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 5 | 30 - 40 |
| 18 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 21 - 40 |
| 19 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 41 - 40 |
| 20 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — | 3 | 05 - 20 |
| | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 77 | 20 - 50 |

III° Decade

77 - 28 - 20

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---------|
| 21 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 40 - 50 |
| 22 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 08 - 20 |
| 23 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 10 - 50 |
| 24 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 53 - 20 |
| 25 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 35 - 40 |
| 26 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 10 | 50 - 50 |
| 27 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 9 | 30 - 40 |
| 28 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 7 | 28 - 20 |
| 29 | — | — | — | — | 40-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 7 | 15 - 40 |
| 30 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 6 | 50 - 50 |
| 31 | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 10 | 35 - 00 |

Riassunti decadi

80 - 35 - 00

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| II | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 22 | 35 - 40 |
| I | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 77 | 28 - 20 |
| III | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 89 | 35 - 50 |
| | — | — | — | — | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 50-50 | 249 | 50 - 50 |

249 - 40 - 00



Archive on Africa (but not only): a closer look

- Almost **24.000** colonies' meteorological forms and reports in various format from the period 1892-1956 have been transferred in pdf: most of data from **Lybia, Somalia, Eritrea and Ethiopia** are now safe.
- The digitalization project had to stop 10 years ago for lack of resources for both italian stations and colonies and most of the data from colonies were never ingested in a Database.

A pity.....



Some good Conclusion

- Dieci e Lode Project, welcome!
- National Recovery and Resilience Plan managed by Ministry of Environment: resources to finalize and complete the full digitalization of the whole Italian Met Service meteorological archive still on paper.
- Databases (WIS compliant) will be available and accessible to the whole users community



and some numbers to close...

- Scan of 880.000 Stations Report
- Scan of 740.000 Instrumental Diagrams(image and data)
- Scan of 380.000 other material
- Typing for DB gaps filling: 20.000 record
- Typing of 780.000 obs for time series for GCOS stations, WMO MEDARE stations
- Typing of 6.200.000 for remaining obs
- Acquisition of 3.500.000 images from microfilm

Expected end of the project: 2026



